

Paper Reference(s) 9HI0/1E

Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE

History

Advanced

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

**Option 1E: Russia, 1917-91: from Lenin to
Yeltsin**

Tuesday 21 May 2019 – Afternoon

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes plus your
additional time allowance**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**Write your centre number, candidate number,
surname, other names and your signature in
the boxes below. Check that you have the
correct question paper.**

Centre No.					
Candidate No.					
Surname					
Other names					
Signature					
Paper Reference	9	H	I	0	/ 1 E



Y56759A

Pearson

(Turn over)

- **Use BLACK ink or ball-point pen.**
- **There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and the question in Section C.**
- **Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION

Nil

ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS

Extracts Booklet

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- **The total mark for this paper is 60.**
- **The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

ADVICE TO CANDIDATES

- **Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**
- **Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

(Turn over)

SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

- 1 How far do you agree that the failures of Soviet economic policy outweighed the successes in the years 1917-53?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 20 MARKS)

OR

- 2 How accurate is it to say that Khrushchev's approach to government was fundamentally similar to Brezhnev's approach to government?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 20 MARKS)

(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 1 ☐

Question 2 ☐

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

SECTION B

Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

- 3 How significant was state control of the mass media and propaganda in sustaining the Soviet regime in the years 1917-85?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 3 = 20 MARKS)

OR

- 4 To what extent did government attitudes towards the family as a social unit change in the years 1917-85?**

(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 4 = 20 MARKS)

(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Section C begins on next page)

(Turn over)

SECTION C

Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.

- 5 In the light of differing interpretations, how convincing do you find the view that the USSR collapsed in 1991 because of a nationalist resurgence in the Soviet bloc?**

To explain your answer, analyse and evaluate the material in both extracts, using your own knowledge of the issues. (20 marks)

(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

(Turn over)

END